# THE BURDEN **OF ATRIAL** FIBRILLATION (AF)

## **Understanding the Impact** of the New Millennium **Epidemic across Europe**

Report highlights AF as one of Europe's most significant health issues<sup>1</sup>



**WHAT IS AF?** 

### THE CHALLENGE OF AF

11 million people affected across Europe.

By 2050 Europe is projected to have the greatest number of AF patients compared to other regions.4

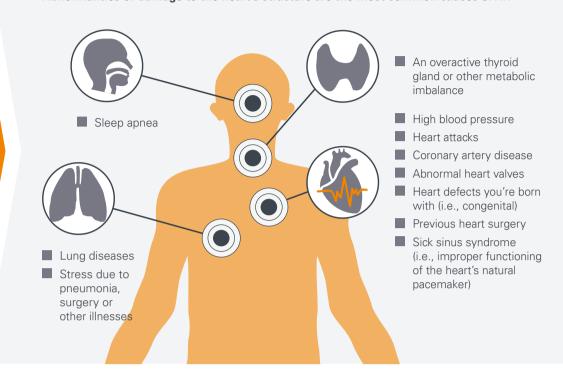
#### €660 – €3,286 million

estimated cost to healthcare systems across European countries.

AF increases the risk of other potentially fatal conditions such as heart failure and stroke.9-10

#### **CAUSES OF AF**

Abnormalities or damage to the heart's structure are the most common causes of AE.11-14



#### SYMPTOMS OF AF

**Symptoms of AF disrupt** normal life and range from mild to debilitating<sup>15-17</sup>



15%-30% OF PATIENTS **EXPERIENCE NO SYMPTOMS** AF can also be silent<sup>18</sup>

**WHO IS AT RISK?** 

> AF is a common agerelated arrhythmia<sup>12,13,19</sup>

**40 YEARS AND OLDER** develop AF in their lifetime<sup>13</sup>

**25**%

TO DAILY

**DISRUPTION** 

**ACTIVITIES**<sup>22</sup>

suffering from (or diagnosed with) AF or Atrial Flutter ARE 65 YEARS OLD OR OLDER3

AF INCREASES THE RISK OF OTHER LIFE-THREATENING **CONDITIONS<sup>10</sup>** 

Increase heart failure

**BURDEN OF AF ON PATIENTS** 

Patients often report impaired function and

disruption of everyday activities, impacting

considerably on quality of life.16,21

**HEALTHCARE SYSTEMS** 

financial impact on healthcare systems

The economic burden of AF places a critical



Increase cardiovascular mortality

**Estimates suggest that by** 2030, the number of people with AF is expected to increase up to 70%,<sup>20</sup> leading to more strokes, hospitalizations and outpatient visits.



**STROKES** 



**HOSPITALIZATIONS** 



**BURDEN ON** 

across Europe.5-8

Early detection and diagnosis of AF may help improve patient outcomes, since long history and duration of AF have been associated with recurrence.24-25



PAROXYSMAL AF

PERSISTENT AF

**FRANCE GERMANY ITALY** 

**ARE ESTIMATED** the UK

over

the reported **COSTS** range from

**REDUCTION** 

**IN QUALITY** 

OF LIFE<sup>22-23</sup>

#### **EARLY DETECTION IS KEY**



#### **TACKLING AF**

#### Improved awareness of AF

- To support earlier detection and diagnosis and reduce need for costly emergency care.
- To support better treatment and management of AF and to avoid the development of complications.

**Education and support for** patients & carers

To help patients and their carers manage their condition more effectively with the goal of improving quality of life and to reduce the need for medical interventions.

A copy of the full report can be downloaded https://getsmartaboutafib.net/en-EMEA/home

For MORE INFORMATION related to Atrial Fibrillation, please visit



- Impact of the New Millennium Epidemic across Europe, 2018 Full Report, Biosense Webster.
- 2. Jaizzo PA (2015), Handbook of Cardiac Anatomy Physiology, and Devices. Springer Science+Business Media, LLC: Switzerland
- 3. Global Burden of Disease Collaborative Network (2016) Global Burden of Disease Study 2016 (GBD 2016) Results. Seattle, United States: Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IHME), 2017. Accessed April 2018. Available from http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool
- 5. McBride D et al. (2009) Value Health 12 (2): 293-301. 6. Ball J et al. (2013) Int J Cardiol 167 (5): 1807-1824. 7. Cotte FE et al. (2016) Europace 18 (4): 501-507. 8. Stewart S et al. (2004) Heart 90 (3): 286-292. 9. Menke J et al. (2010) Am J Cardiol 105 (4): 502-510
  - 10. Odutavo A et al. (2016) BMJ 354:i4482 11. Calkins H et al. (2017) Heart Rhythm 14 (10): e275-e444. 12. Kirchhof P et al. (2016) Eur Heart J 37 (38): 2893-2962. 13. Lloyd-Jones DM et al. (2004) Circulation 110 (9): 1042-1046.
- 14. Naser N et al. (2017) Mater Sociomed 29 (4): 231-236. 15. Nazli C et al. (2016) Anatol J Cardiol 16 (4): 250-255. 16. Rho RW et al. (2005) Prog Cardiovasc Dis 48 (2): 79-87. 50
- 17. Guerra F et al. (2017) Europace 19 (12): 1922-1929. 18. Rienstra M et al. (2012) Circulation 125 (23): 2933-2943. 19 Heeringa J et al. (2006) Fur Heart J 27 (8): 949-953 20. Zoni-Berisso M et al. (2014) Clin Epidemiol 6: 213-220. 21. Lip GY et al. (2014) Eur Heart J 35 (47): 3365-3376. 22. Dorian P et al. (2000). J Am Coll Cardiol 36 (4): 1303-1309
- 23. Van den Berg MP et al. (2001) Eur Heart J 22 (3): 247-253. 24. Scherr D et al. (2015) Circ Arrhythm Electrophysiol 8 (1): 18-24.
- 25. Pathak RK et al. (2014) J Am Coll Cardiol 64 (21):
  - 26. Nieuwlaat R et al. (2008) Eur Heart J 29 (9): 1181-1189.

© Johnson & Johnson Medical NV/SA 2018. 101640\_181029\_AF Burden of Disease Report Infographic